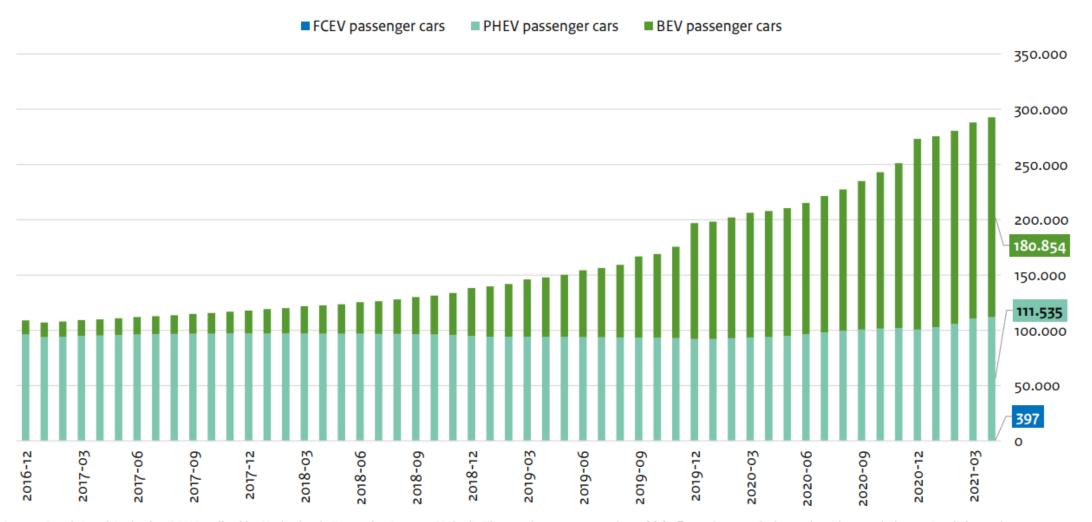


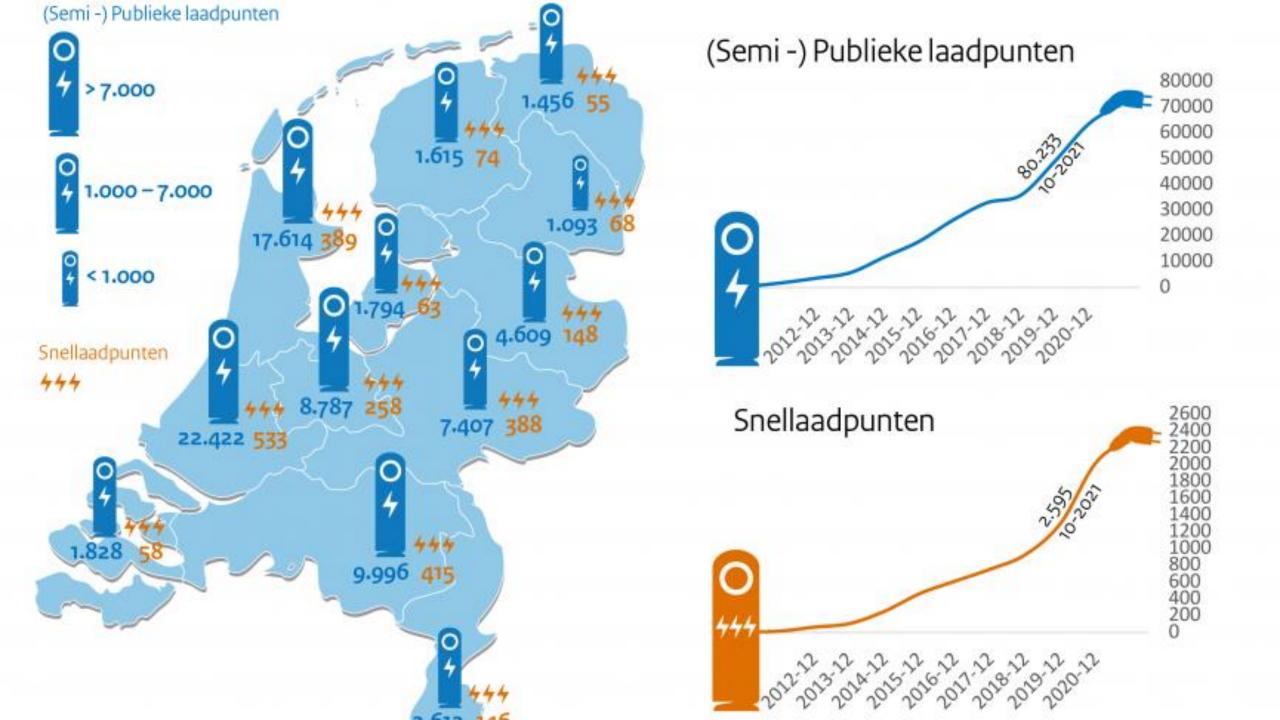
### Fleet: Registered EV passenger cars

The graph below visualizes the amount of registered EV passenger cars (M1) in the Netherlands over time.

BEV = Battery Electric Vehicle, FCEV = Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle, PHEV = Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle



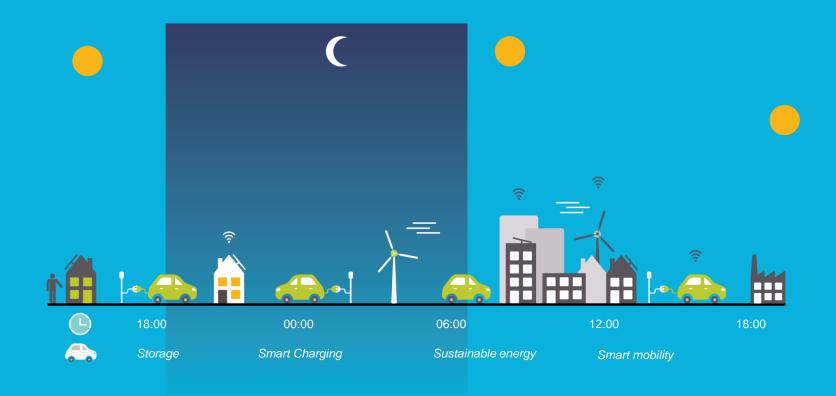
Source: Dutch Road Authority (RDW), edited by Netherlands Enterprise Agency (RVO.nl). The numbers represent the **vehicle fleet**, the cumulative registrations on balance. Stock-in-trade cars excluded. The increase is due to new registrations, used import and transfers from stock-in-trade to car owners. Decrease is due to export, demolition, theft, et cetera. PHEV excludes hybrid electric vehicles (HEV).



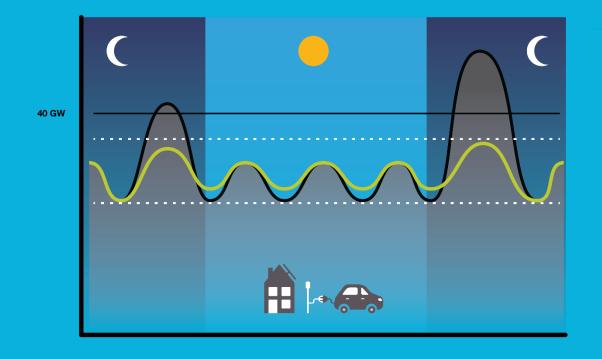




# VISION



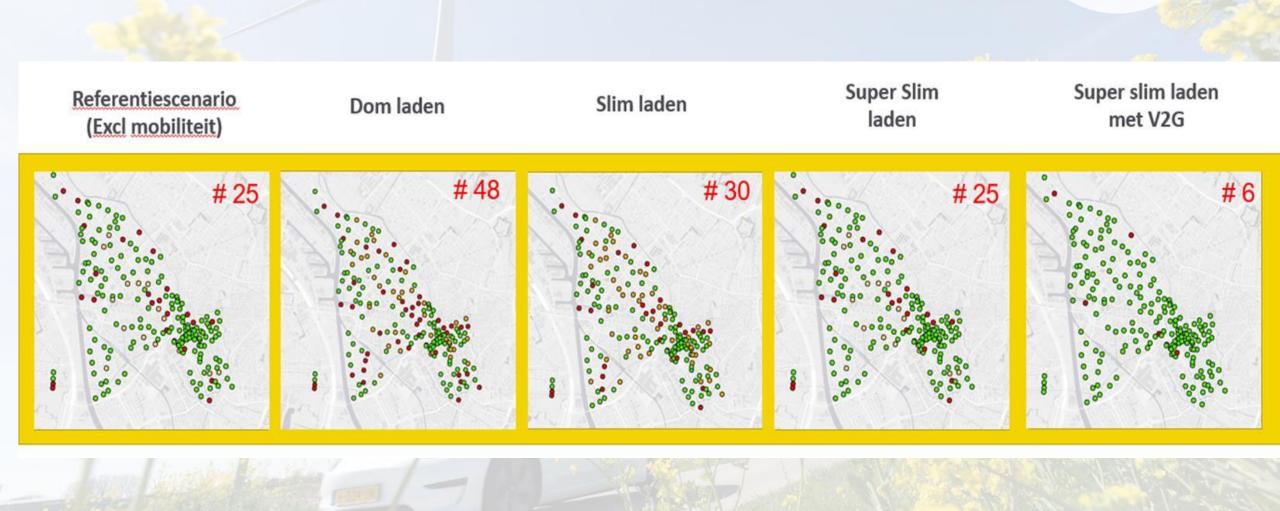
## The effect of Smart Charging





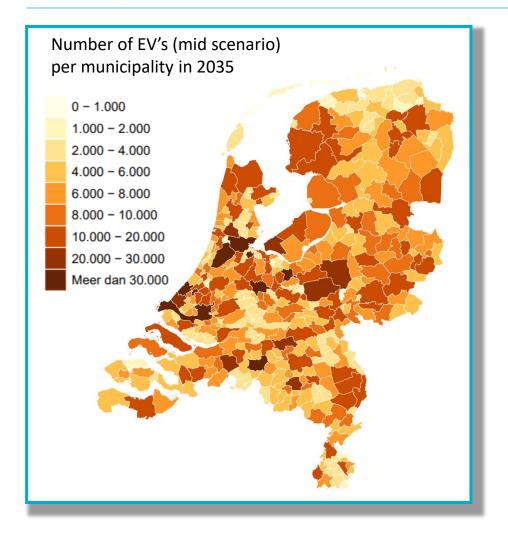


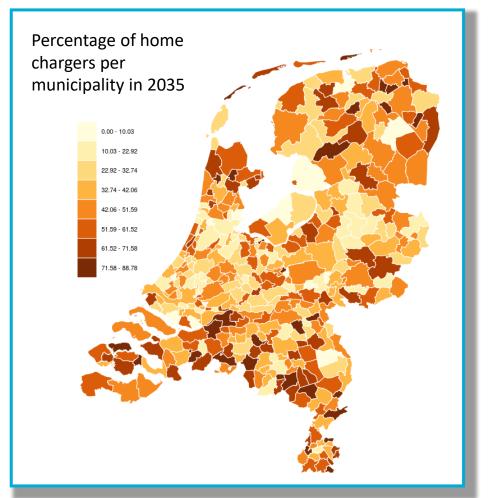




#### **Innovative solutions**

#### **Data analytics**













### AC/DC?

- Smart roll out,
  smart charging
- Interoperability
- Open markets:
  Research &
  development

